



# Pan-Asian coal strategy

PRESENTATION TO THE ASSOCIATION OF MINING ANALYSTS

8<sup>th</sup> June 2005

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# **1. Introduction**

2. Strategy

3. Coal focus

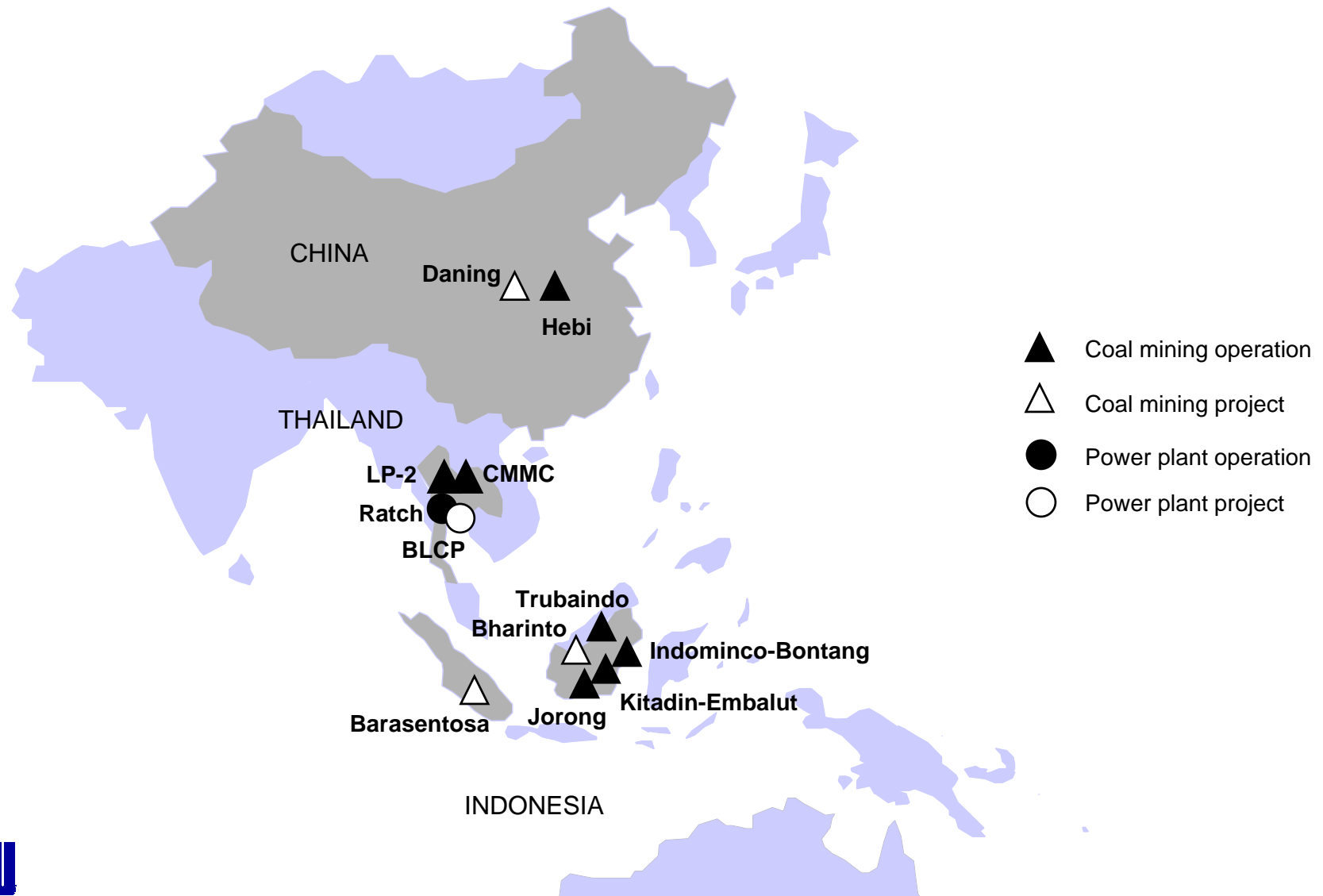
4. Power focus

5. Financial review

# Who is Banpu ?

- **One of Asia's leading independent coal producer (21mtpa from existing assets by 2006)**
  - **Indonesian mines (16mt by 2006) selling primarily to the thermal export markets in Asia**
  - **Thai and Chinese mines selling to domestic thermal and steel markets**
- **'Downstream' investment in coal-fired power: 1.4GW plant in Thailand under construction**
- **US\$1bn market cap. on the Thai stock market**

# Banpu regional asset snapshot



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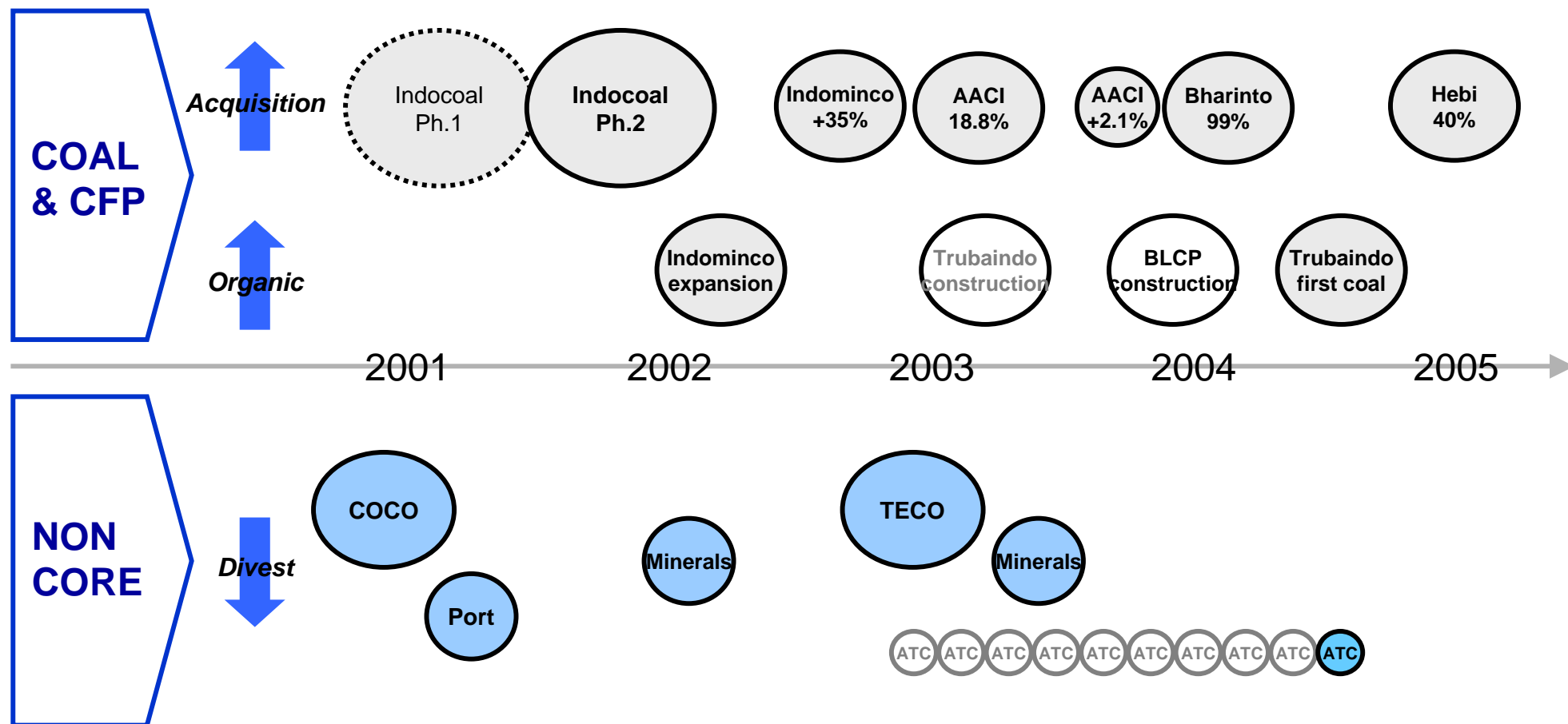
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# In 2001 Banpu decided to focus on coal



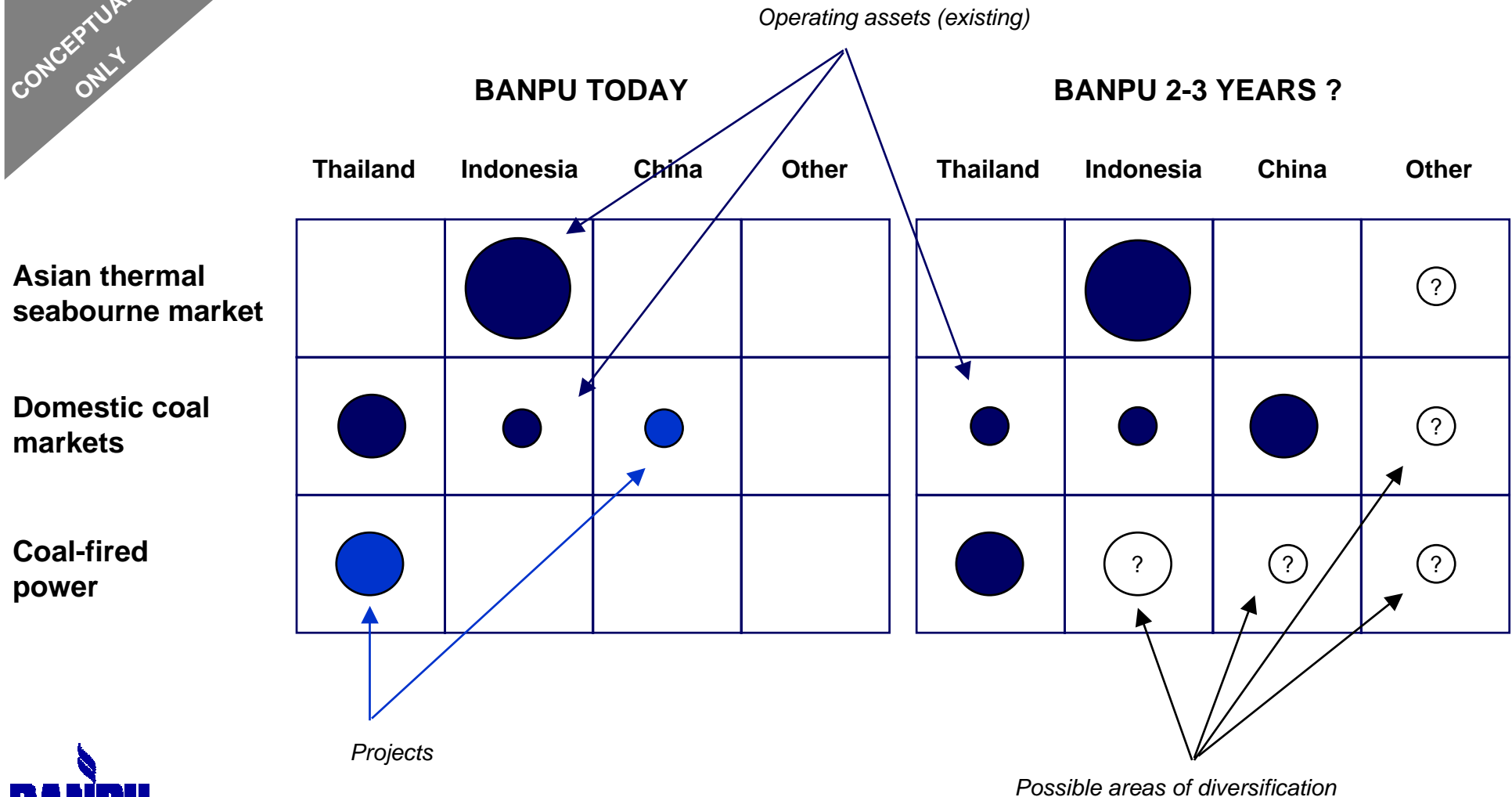
# Banpu has since expanded in coal and coal-fired power and has divested non-core assets





# Banpu's strategy is diversified by market and asset location

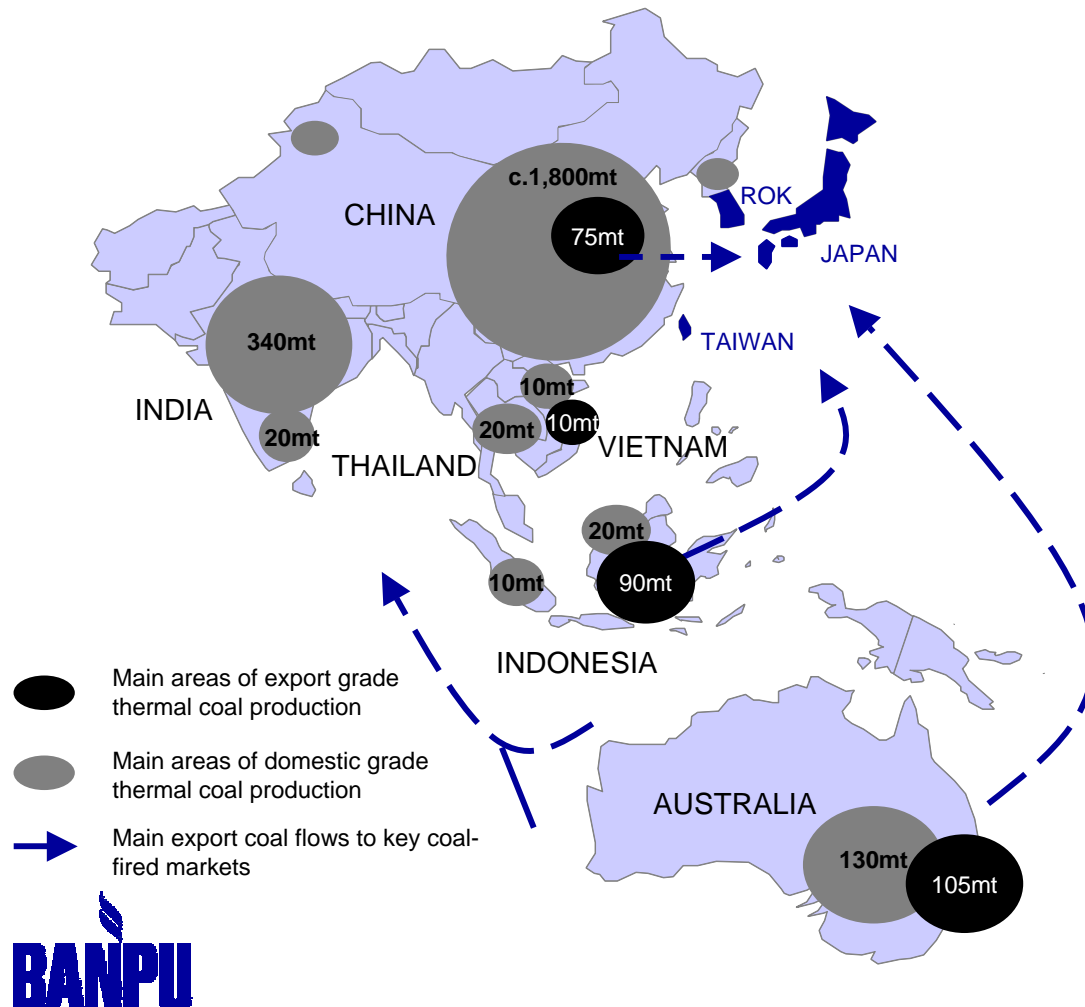
CONCEPTUAL  
ONLY



# Plenty of room for Banpu to grow in the region

## ASIA-PACIFIC THERMAL COAL INDUSTRY (2004e TONNES)

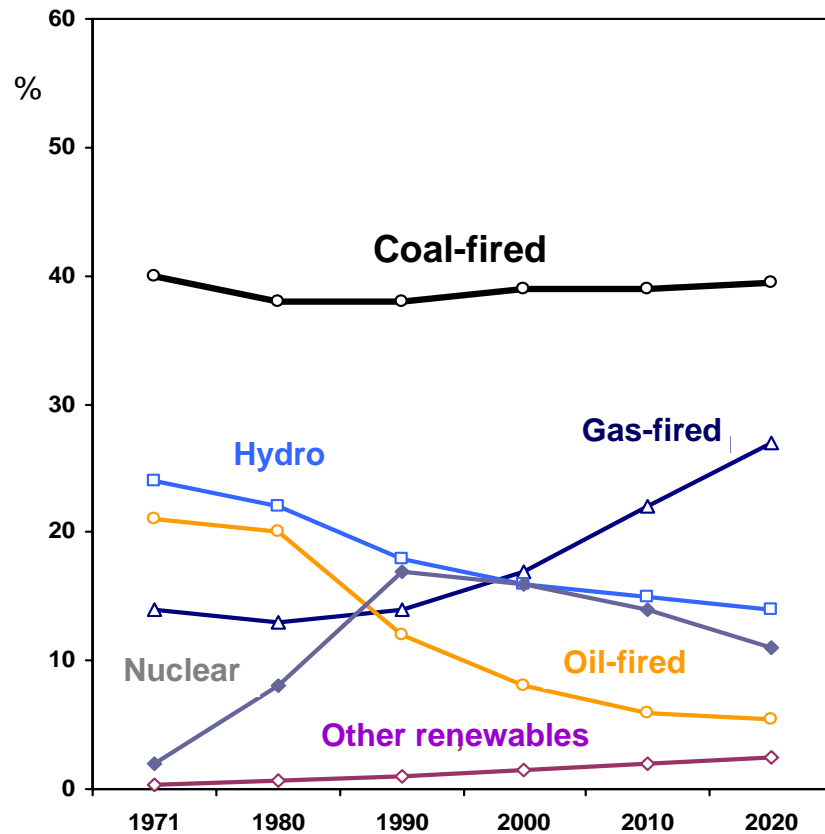
Numbers are rounded and illustrative only



- Region accounts for approximately half world coal production and consumption
- Export grade coal from region of c.275mtpa (2004)
- Around 50% of all power supply in region is coal-fired
- China and India first and third largest coal producers in the world; will also account for 75% of all growth in thermal coal demand to 2020

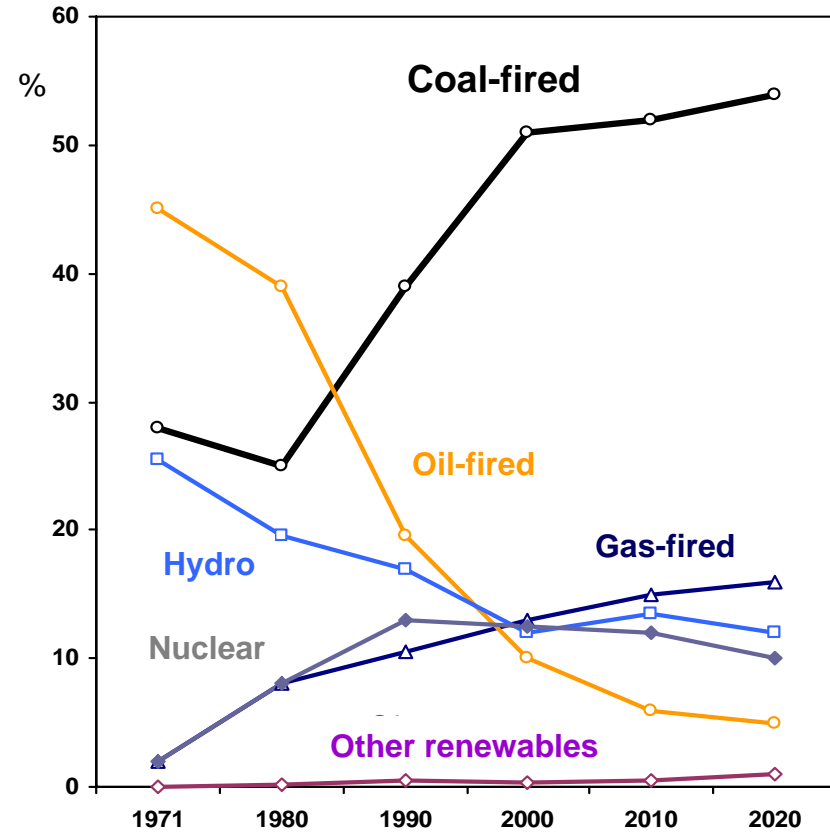
# Asia needs coal for over half its power generation

## WORLD



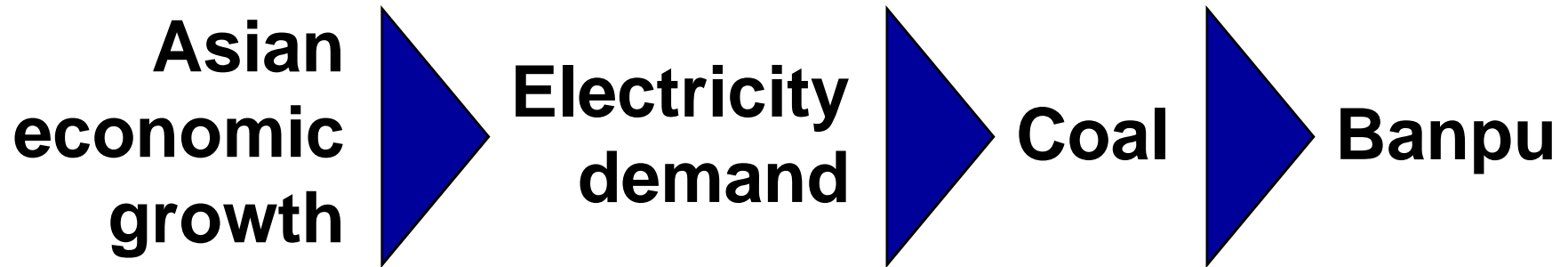
Source: IEEJ Asia Energy Outlook March 2004

## ASIA



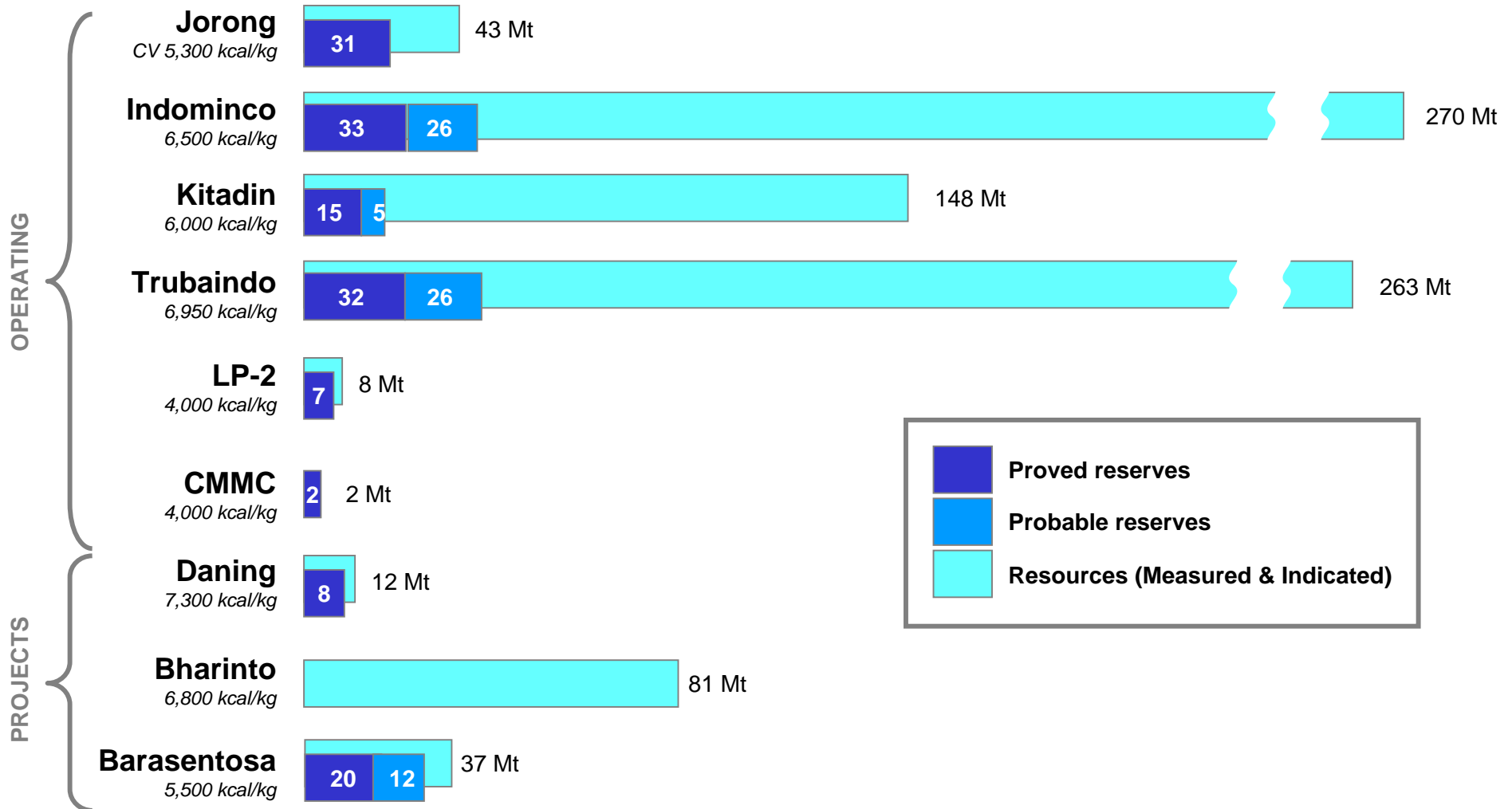
→  
forecast

# Banpu is well positioned to benefit from the long term Asian growth story

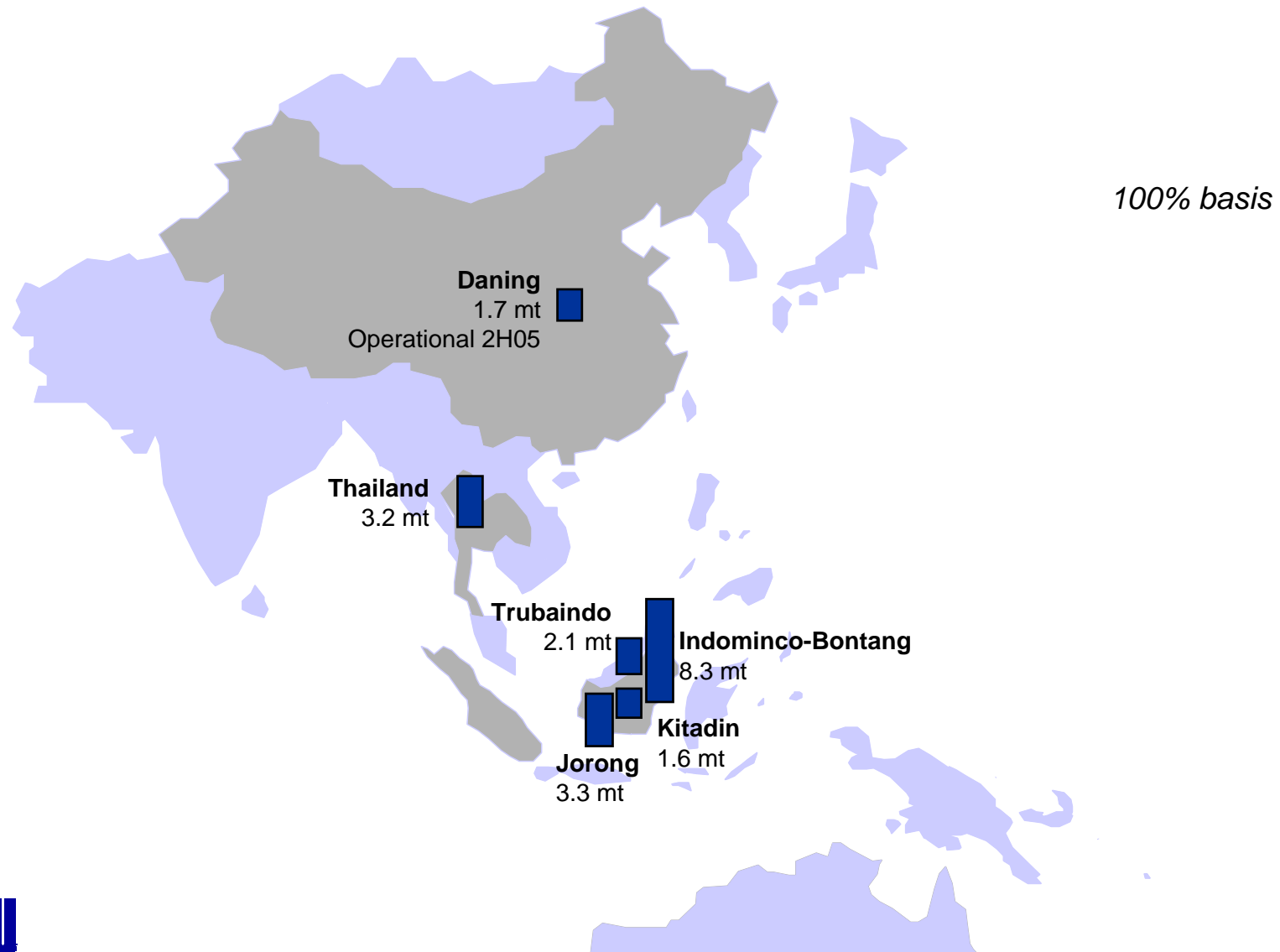


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# Total coal reserves are 217Mt (equity tonnage)

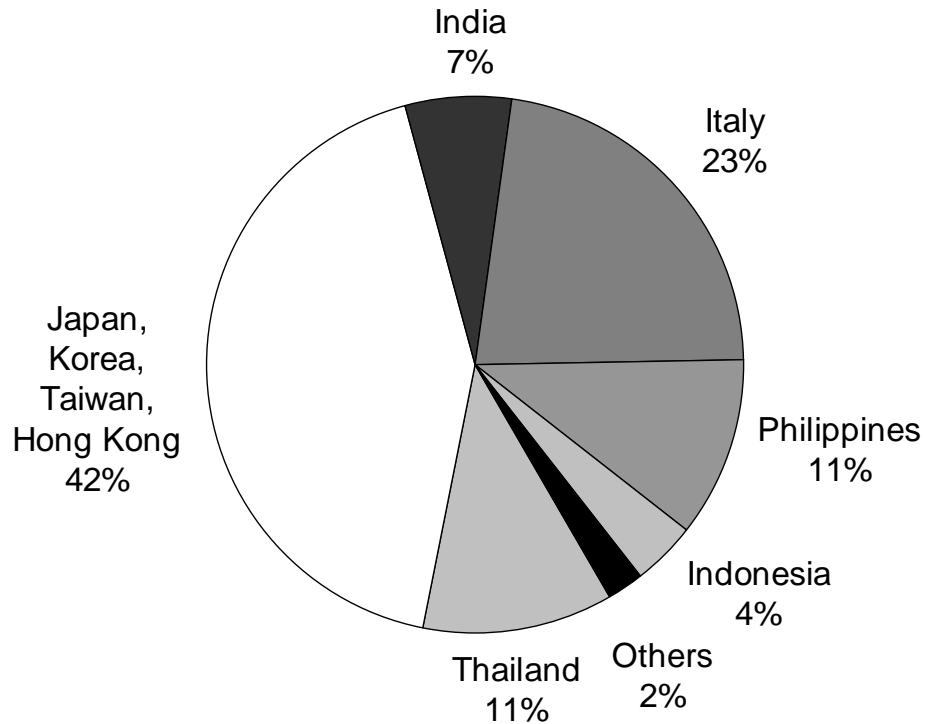


# Estimated 2005 coal production

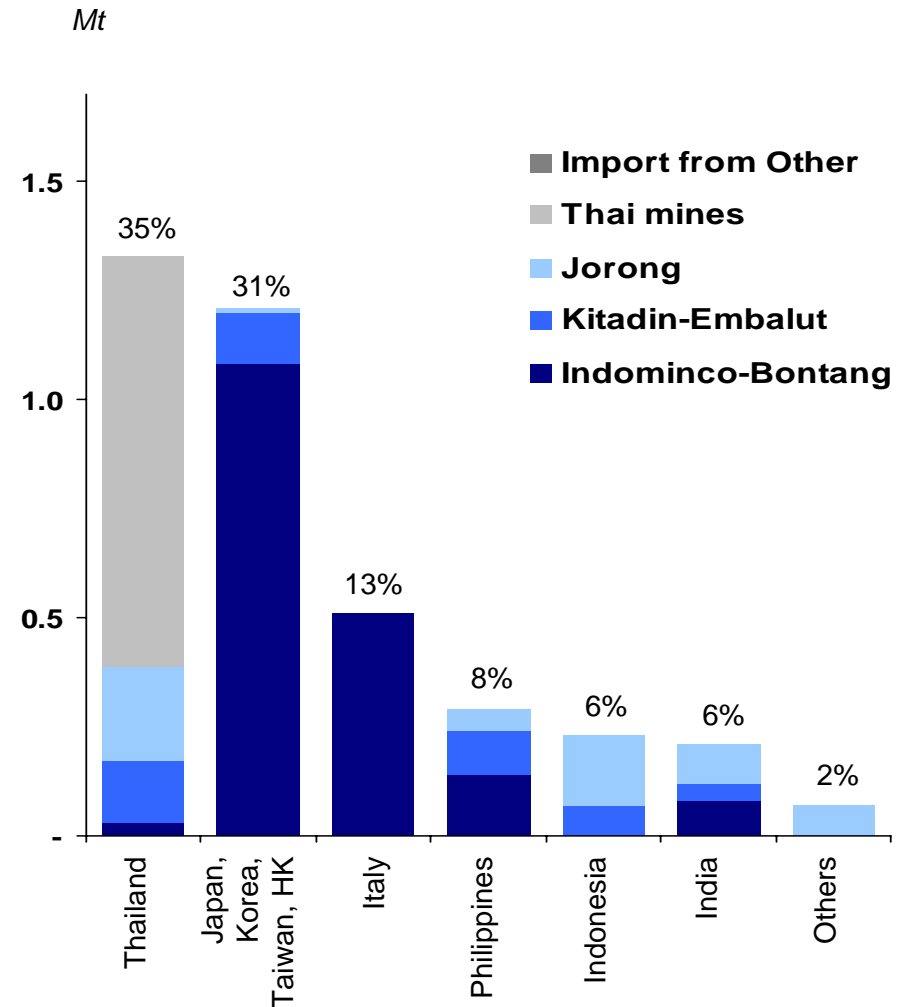


# Customer distribution

**Coal sales by value: Bt 5,021 m in 1Q05**

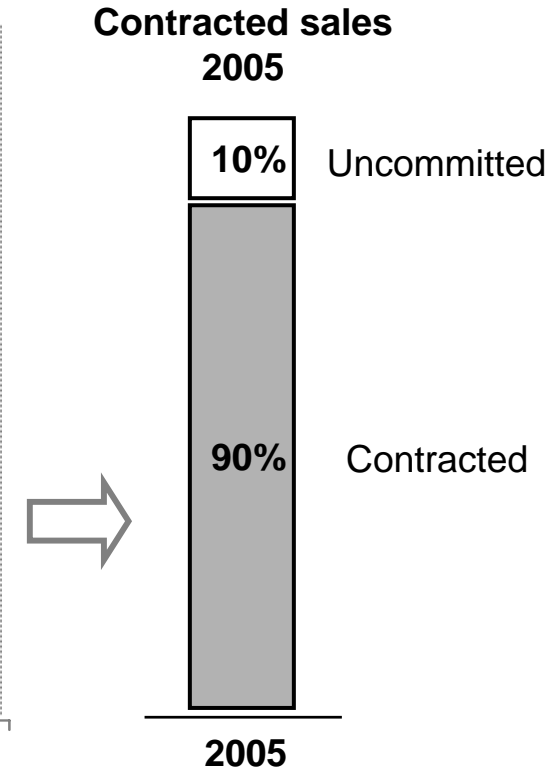
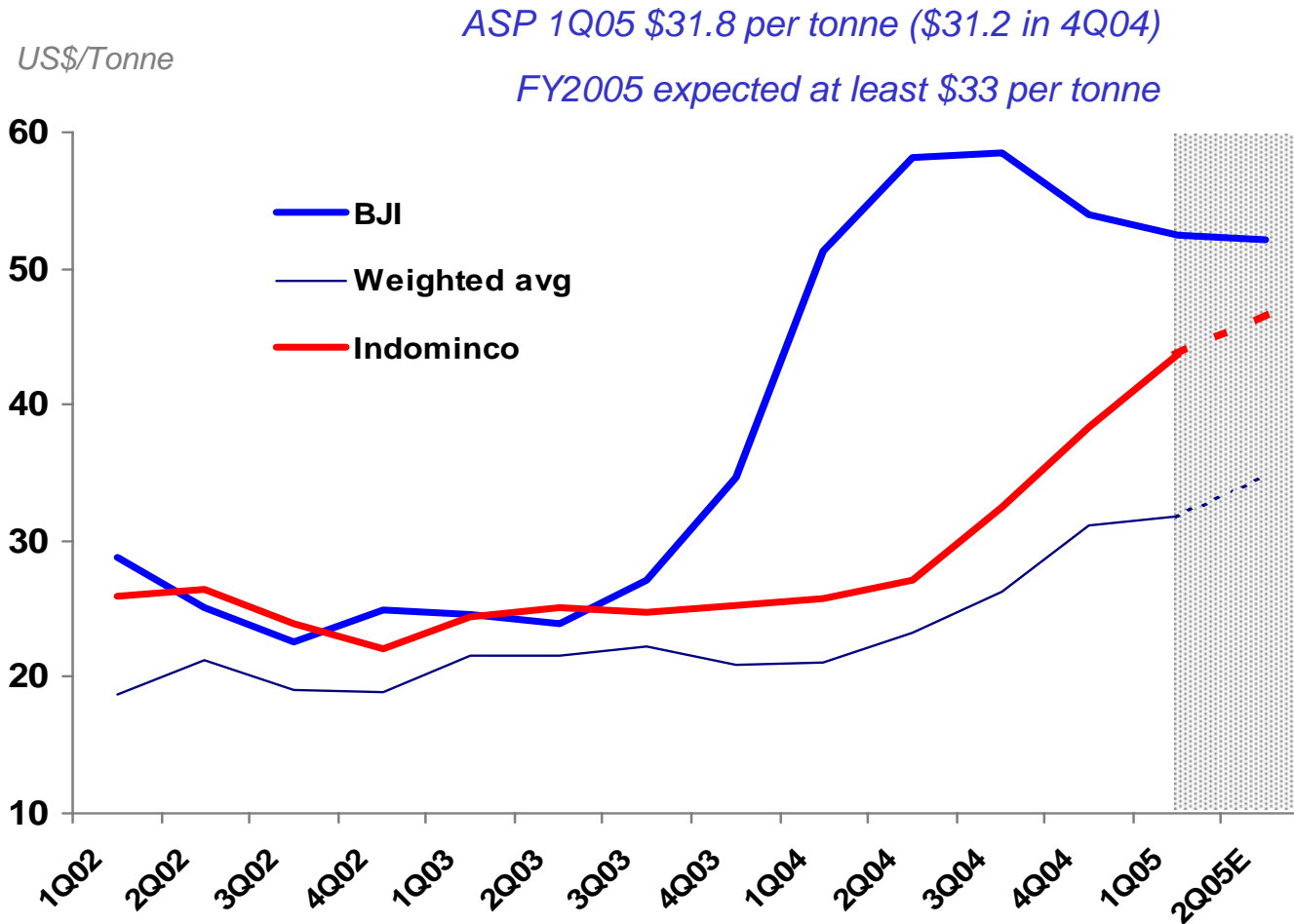


**Coal sales by volume: 3.86 Mt in 1Q05**





# Average Selling Prices (ASP)



# Asian coal market: recent price developments

## Recent development

Spot market becomes less active as buyers have secured their contract purchase for most of 2005

## Short-term outlook

Prices in 2005 are likely to stay high relative to historical trend

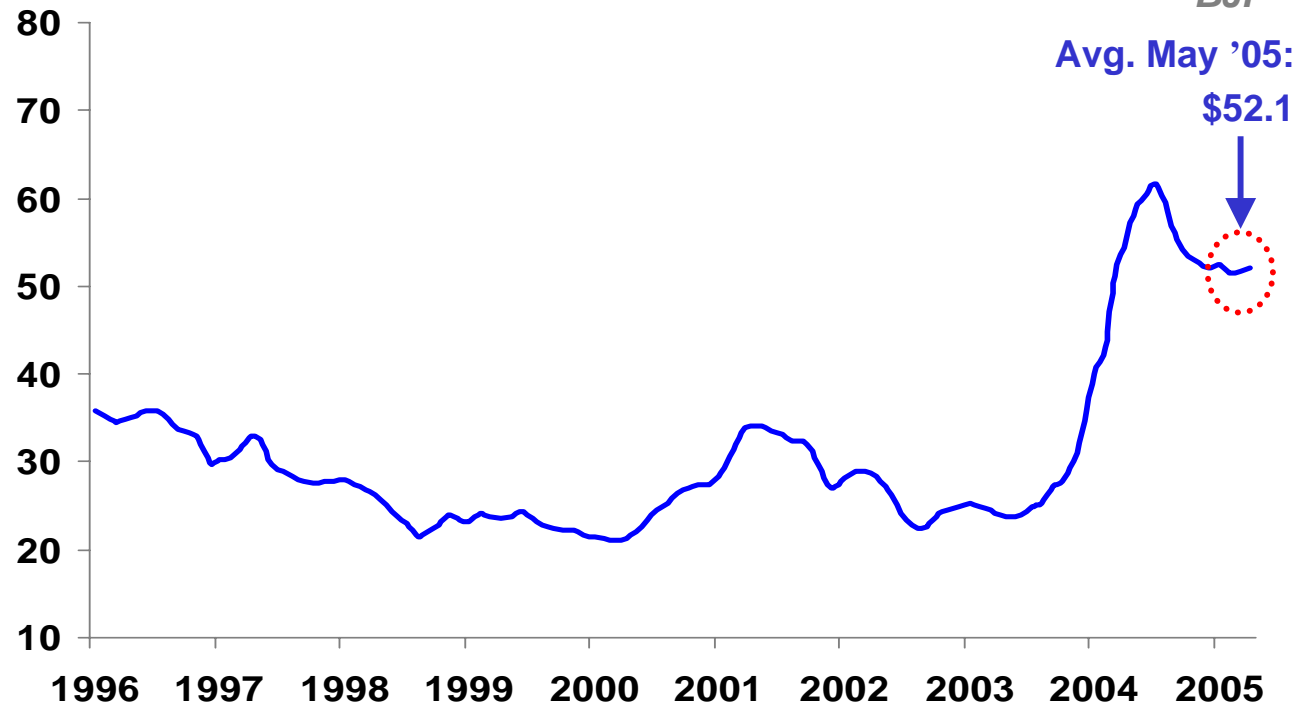
## Main drivers

Australian infrastructure constraints

Strong economic growth in Asia

High oil prices

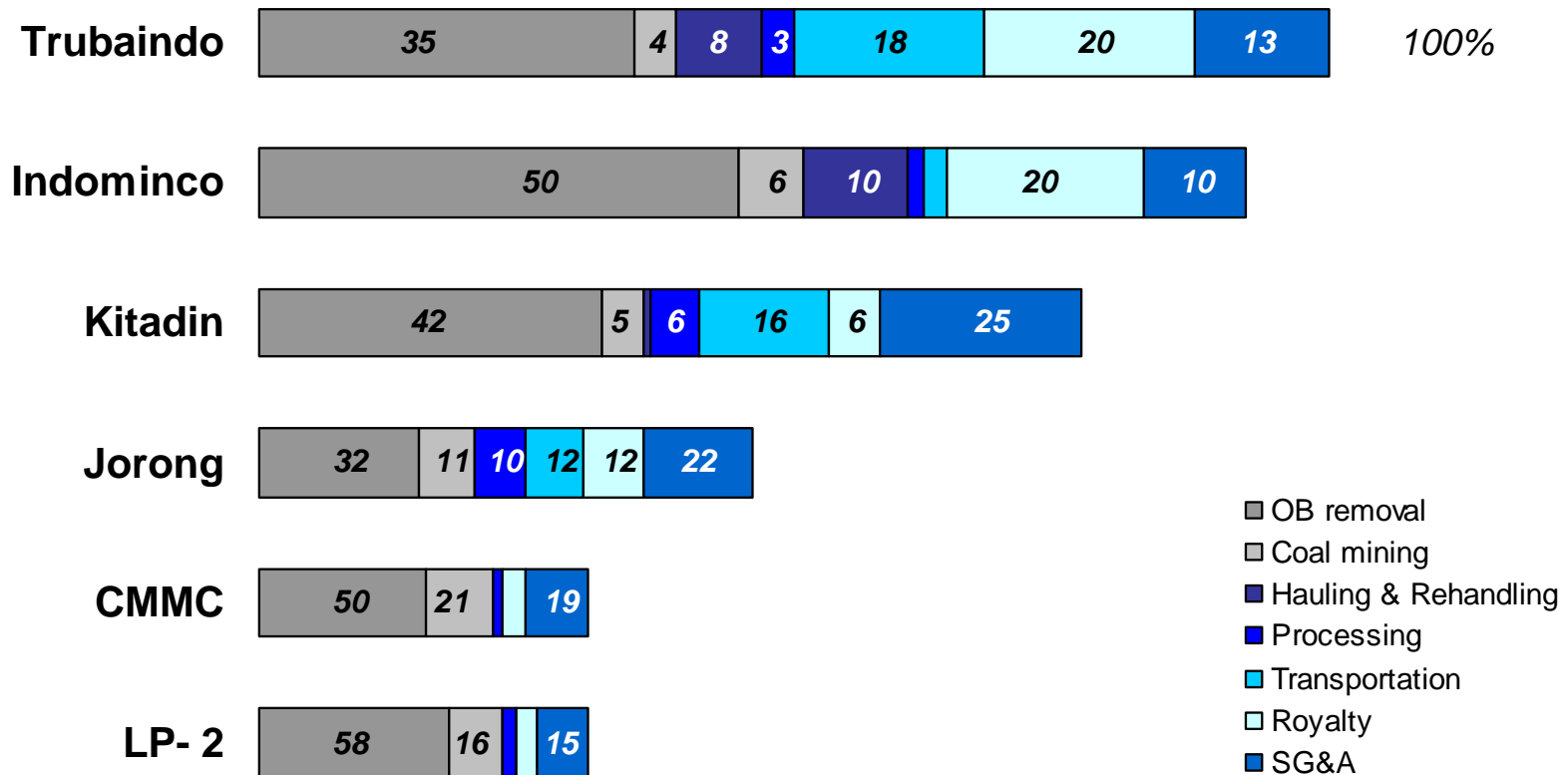
US\$/Tonne



Note: \*Barlow Jonker Index (BJI) based on CV 6,700 kcal/kg GAD from Australia to Japan  
Source: Barlow Jonker

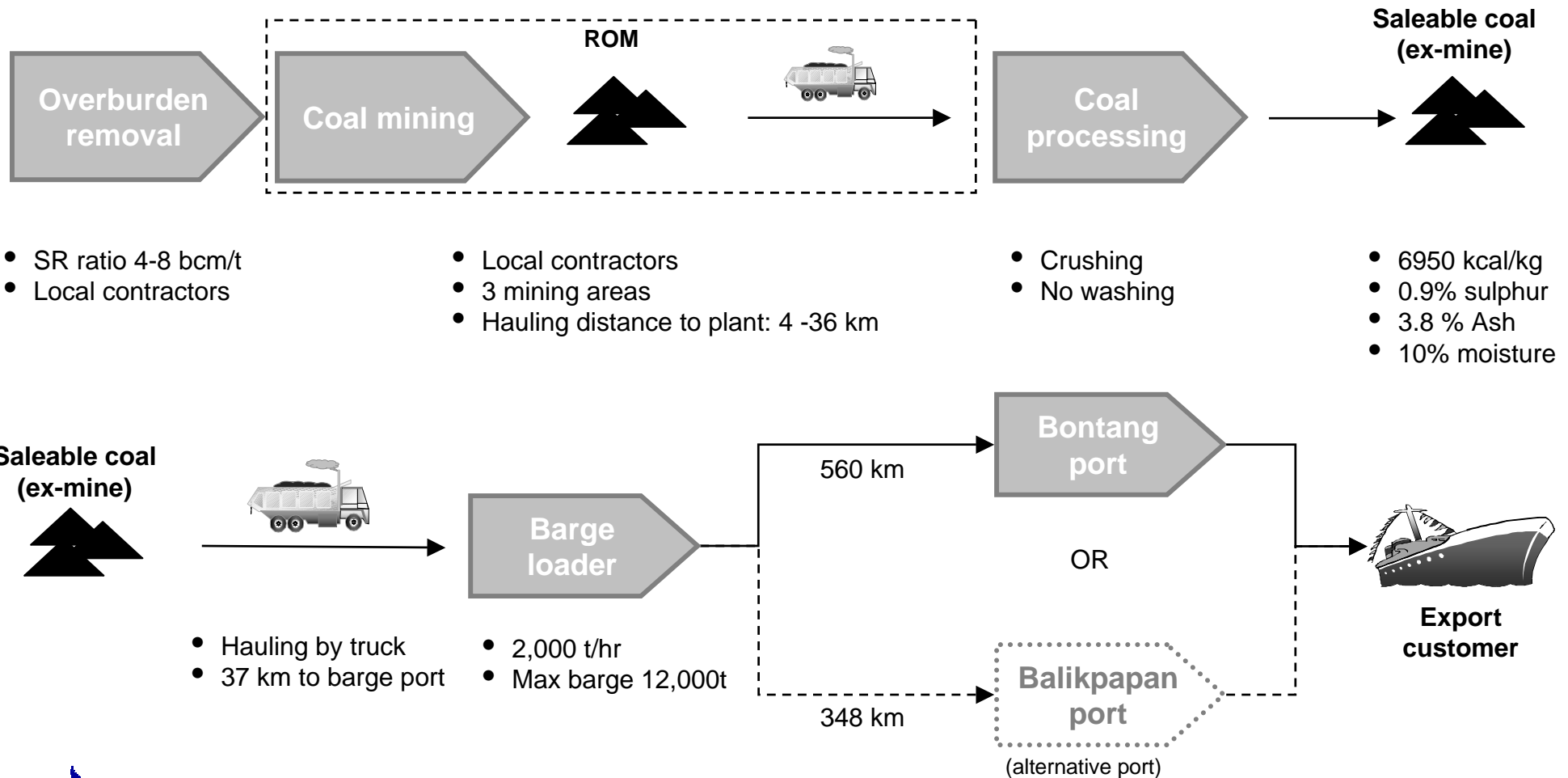
# Banpu Indonesia coal : cash cost of production

*INDICATIVE ONLY*  
*Units in percentage*

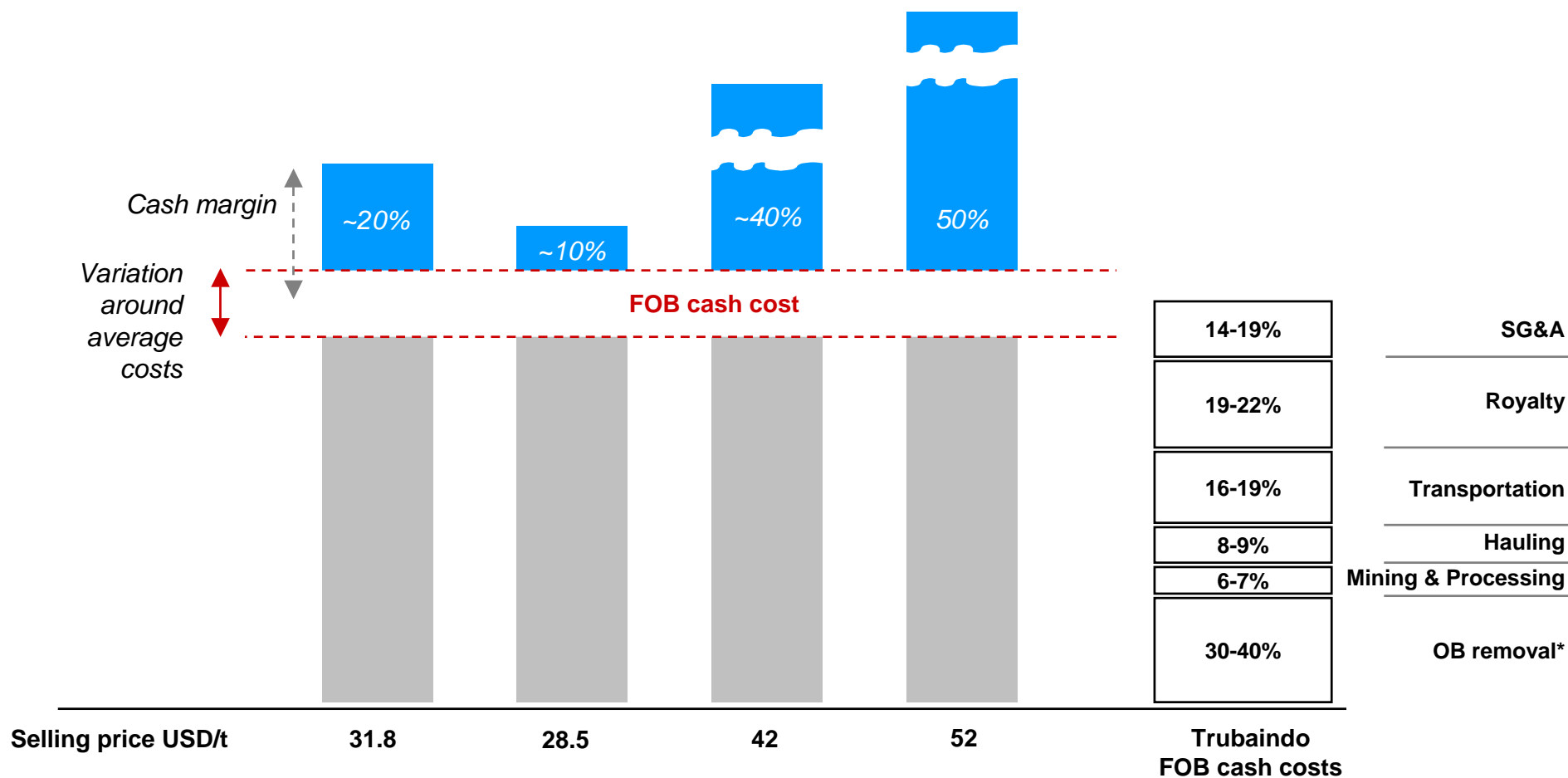


\* The cash costs implied by the above chart are indicative only and are not forecast. Cost structure can vary depending on several assumptions such as stripping ratio, thermal coal prices etc.

# New project focus 1: Trubaindo mine (process flow)



# New project focus 1 (cont'd): Trubaindo, cost structure

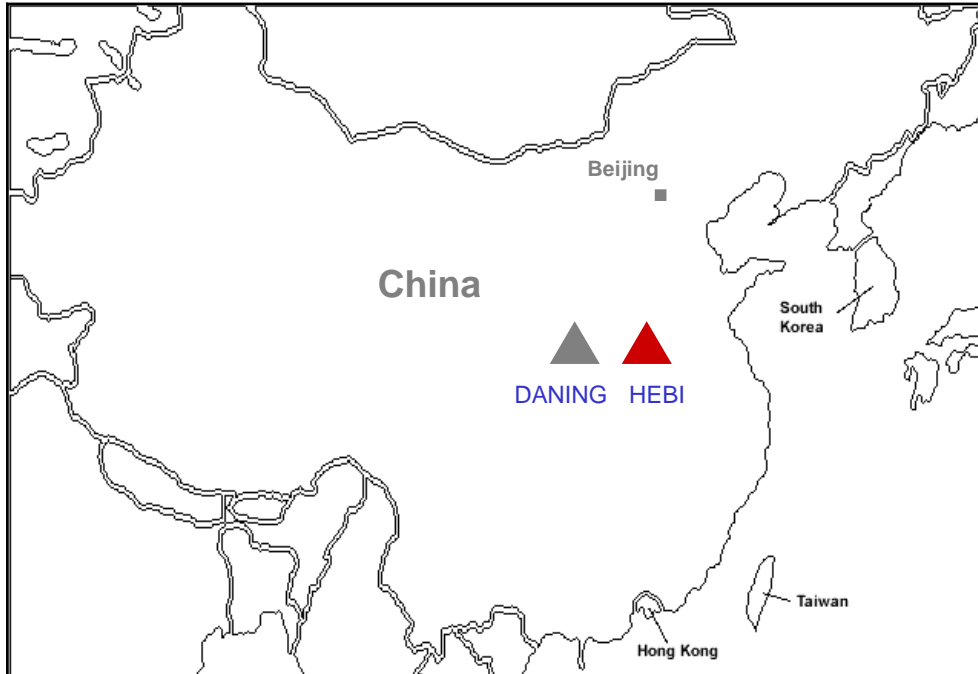


# New project focus 2: Daning mine, China



- Location : Shanxi province, China
- Banpu % :  $22.3\% \times 56\% = 12.49\%$
- Reserves : 75 Mt. Anthracite
- Method : Underground longwall
- Capacity : 5.5 Mtpa
- Market : Domestic power plants
- Logistics: Short – distance rail and truck
- COD : 2H05
- Status : Under construction  
(On schedule)

# New project focus 3: Hebi, China



## Hebi underground coal mine

Location : Henan province, China

Banpu interest : 40% with joint management

Partner: Hebi Coal and Electricity Company

- Investment: USD 38M (40% interest)
- JV name: Hebi Zhong Tai Mining Co., Ltd. (HZTM)
- Reserves: 85 Mt.\*
- Production: 0.9 Mtpa (current)
- Expansion: to 1.5 Mtpa by 2008
- Method : Underground longwall
- Product : PCI and thermal (semi-anthracite)
- Market : Domestic steel mills, power, and fertilizer plants in Henan and nearby

\* "Coal reserves have been estimated by Zhong Tian Hua Asset Appraisal Co (China) as at March04, and do not comply with international reserve reporting standard e.g. JORC"

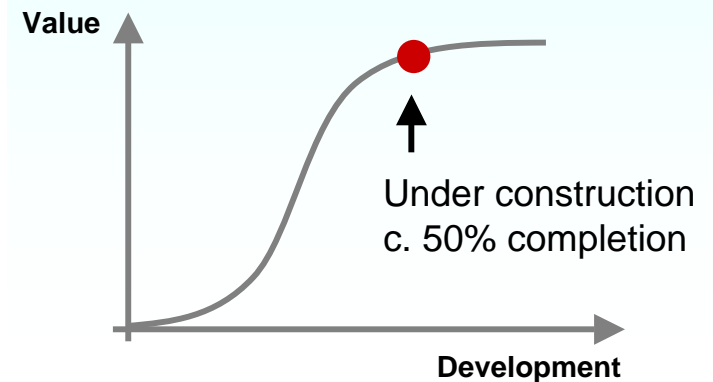
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# Coal-fired power project: BLCP



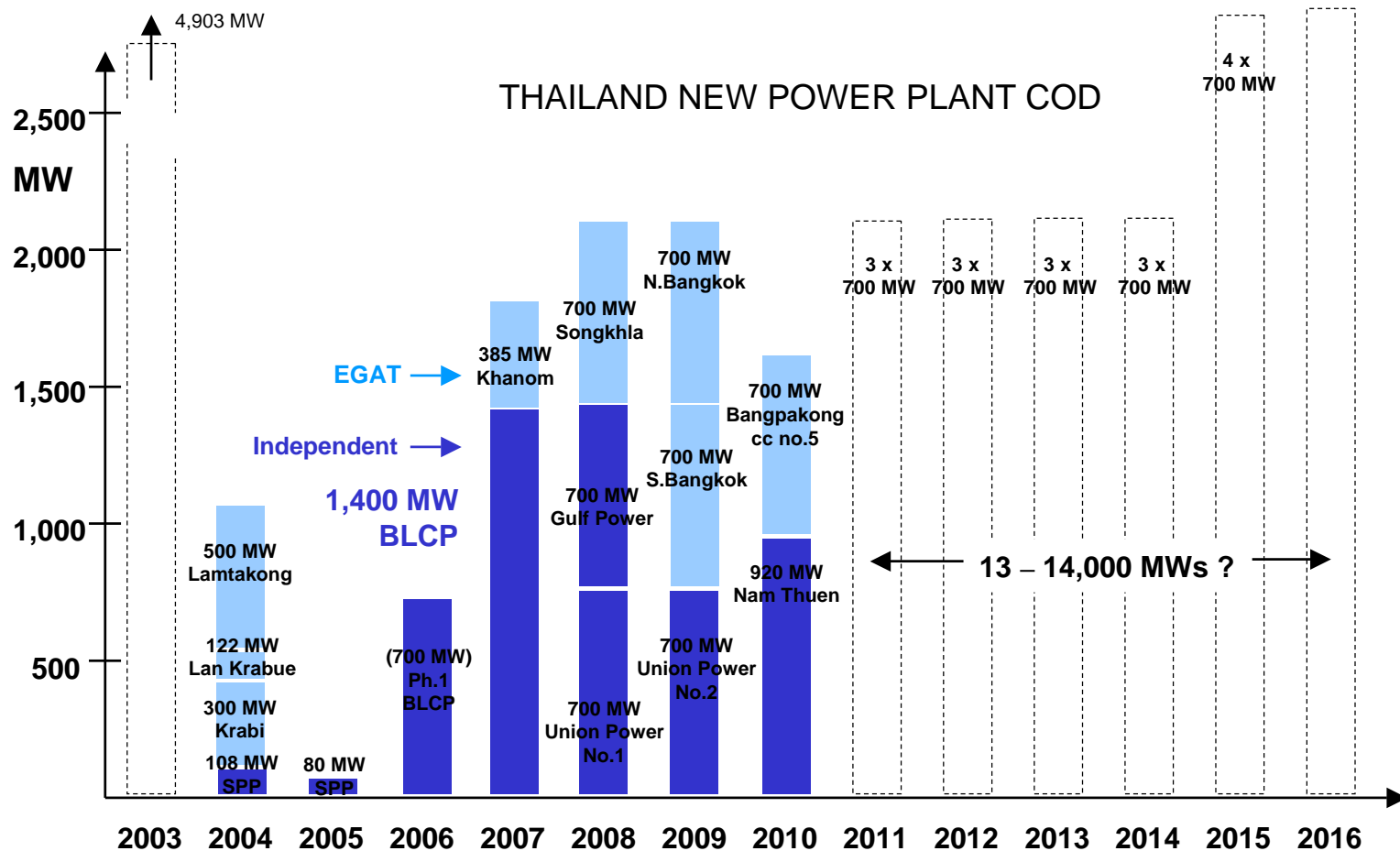
- Location : Map Ta Put Industrial Estate
- Banpu % : 50%
- Capacity : 1,434 MW
- Fuel : Coal (approximately 3 mtpa)
- COD : Oct06 and Feb07 (c. 700MW each unit)



# Coal-fired power project: BLCP (aerial view)

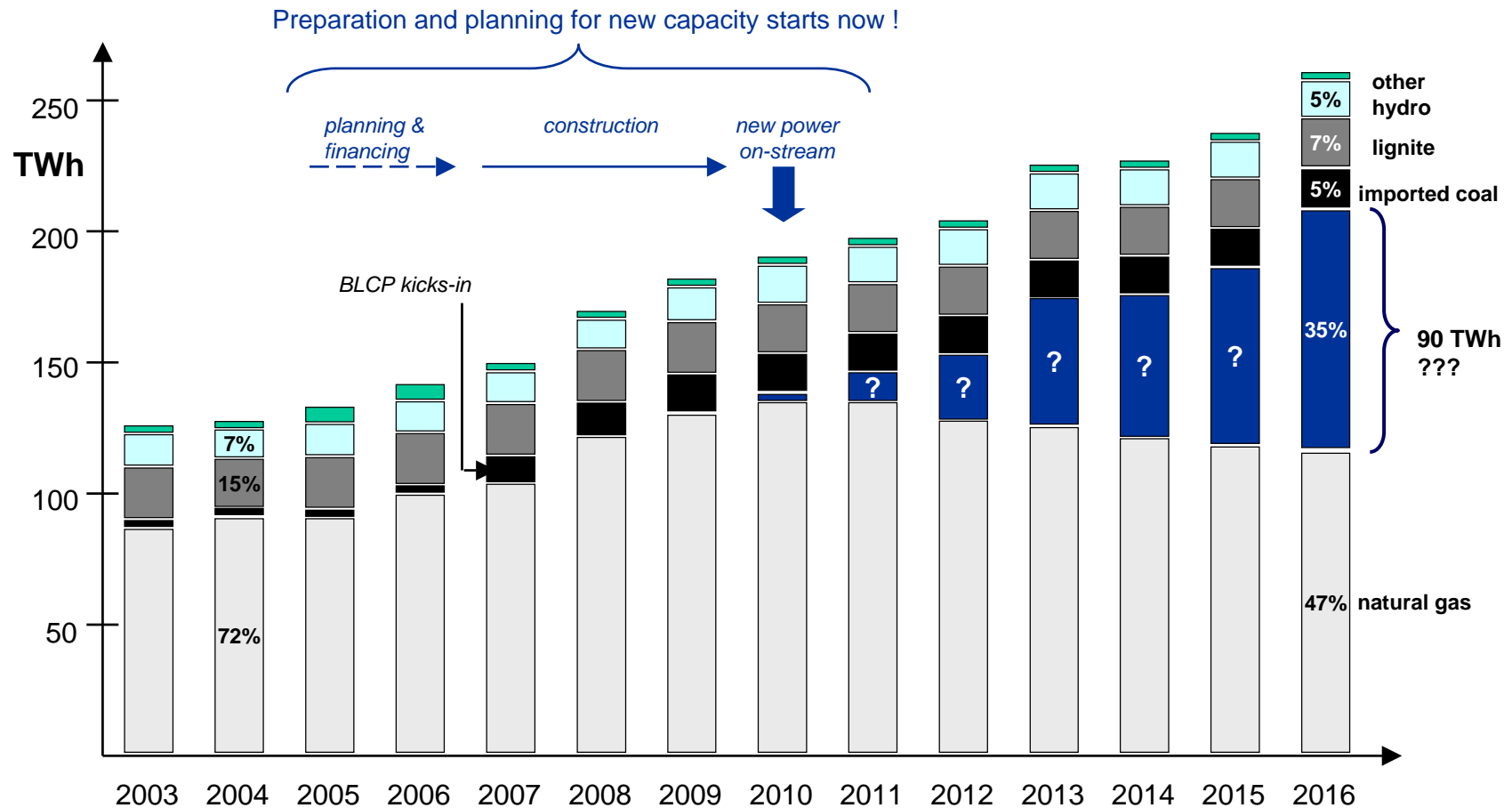


# BLCP is a significant contribution to Thai power capacity



Source: Ministry of Energy

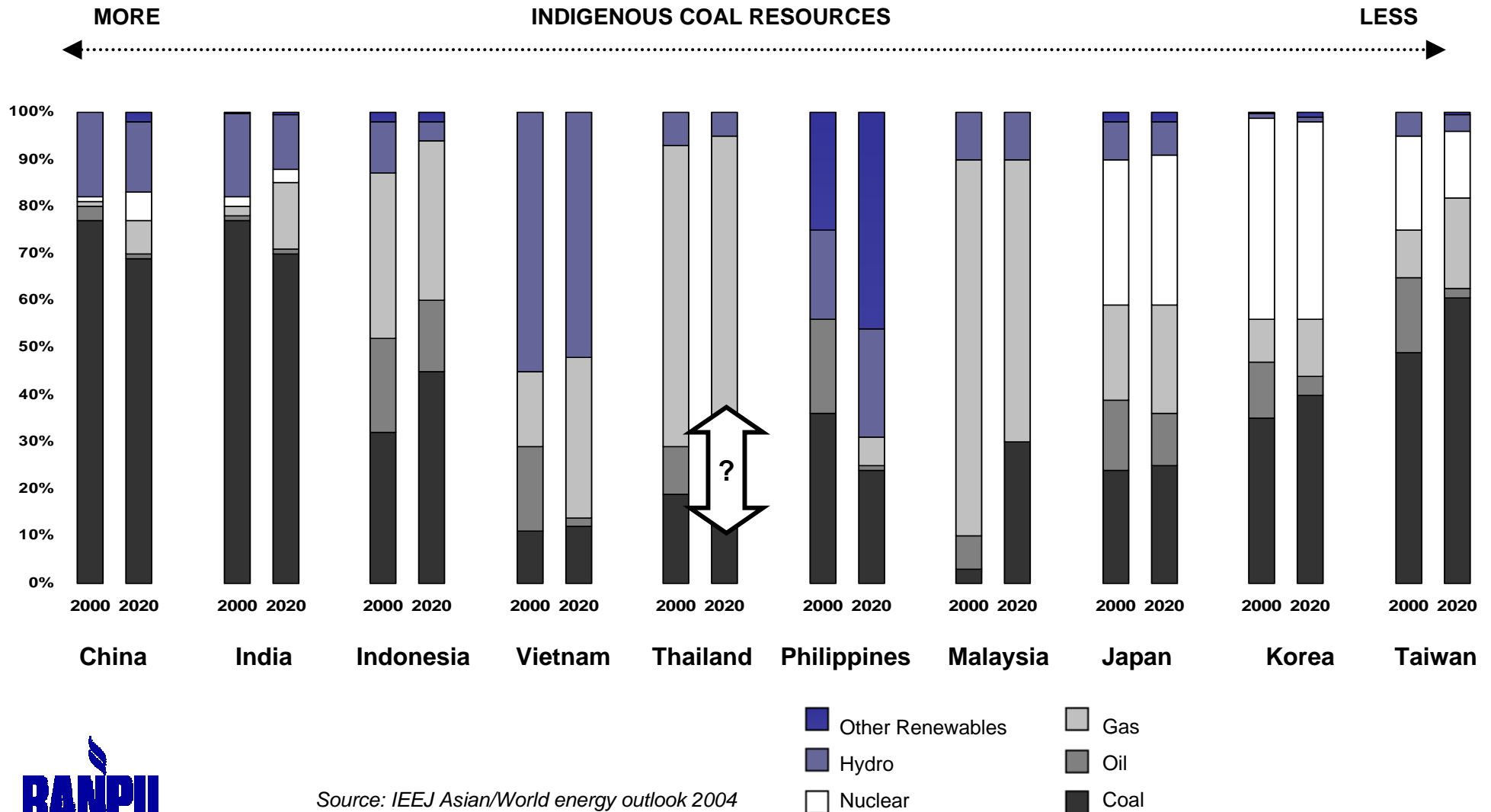
# There is potential for more coal-fired IPPs longer term



Source: Ministry of Energy

THAILAND POWER SUPPLY BY FUEL TYPE

# Thailand's reliance on coal-fired power is low

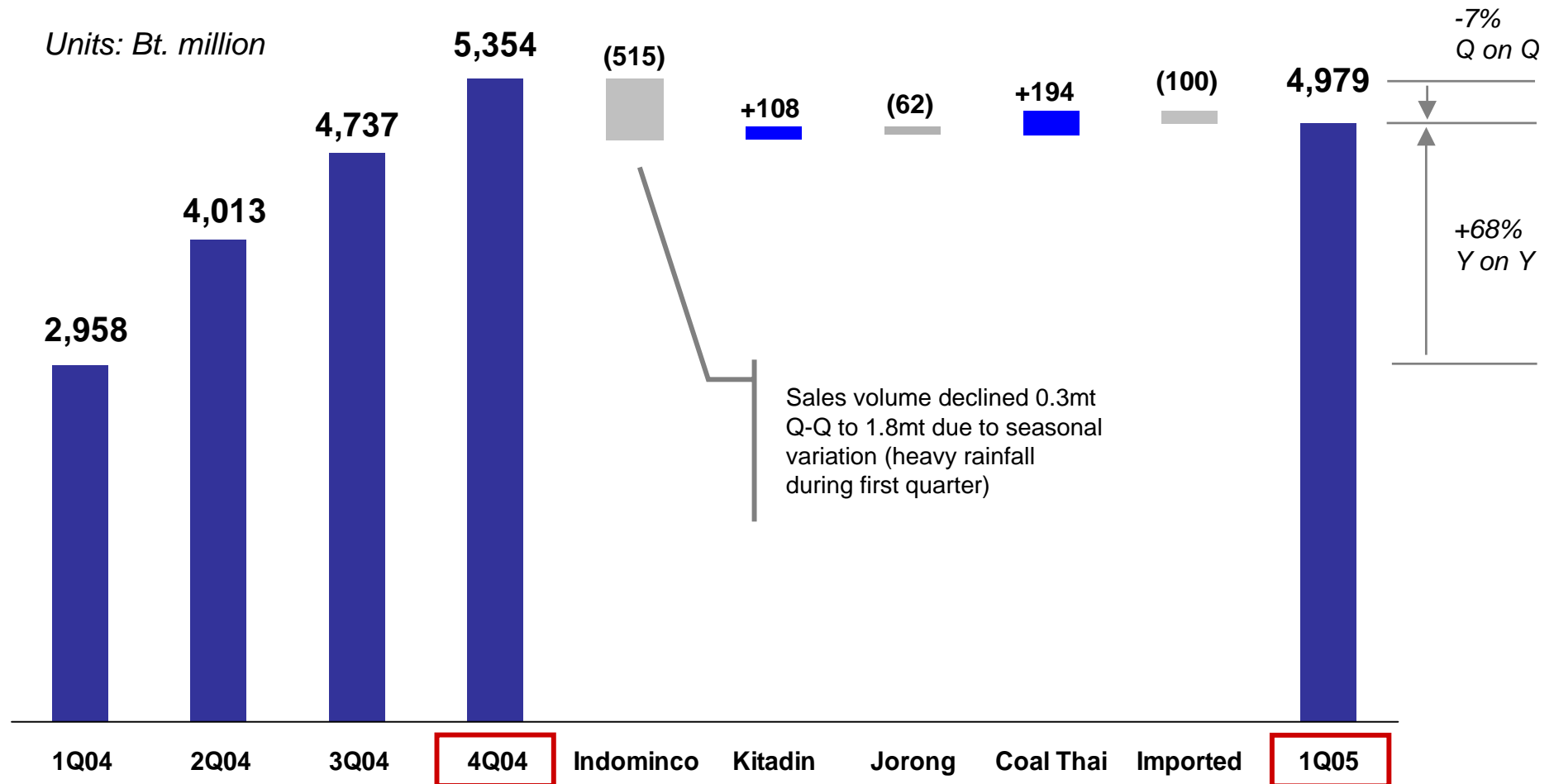


Source: IEEJ Asian/World energy outlook 2004

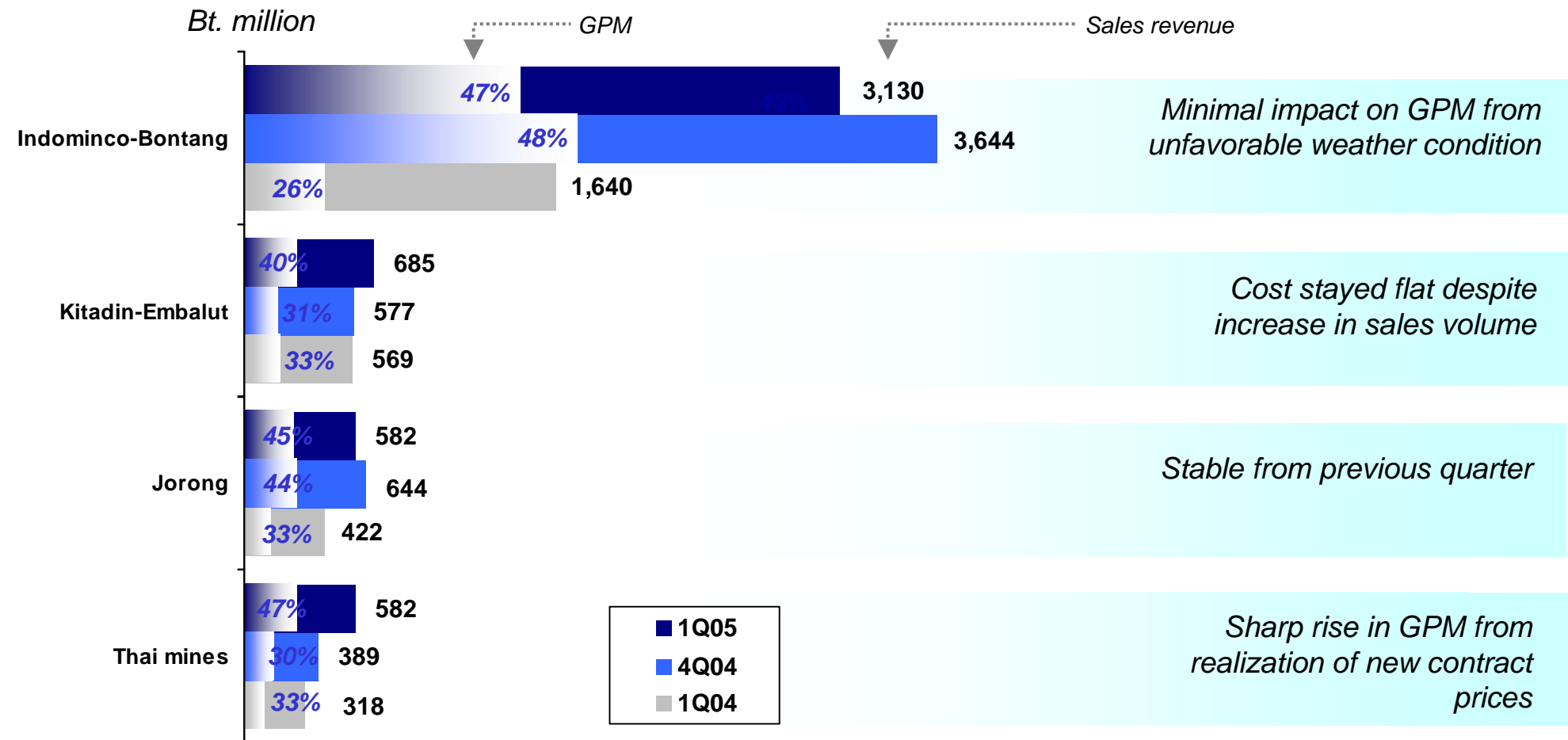
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# Sales revenues: coal business

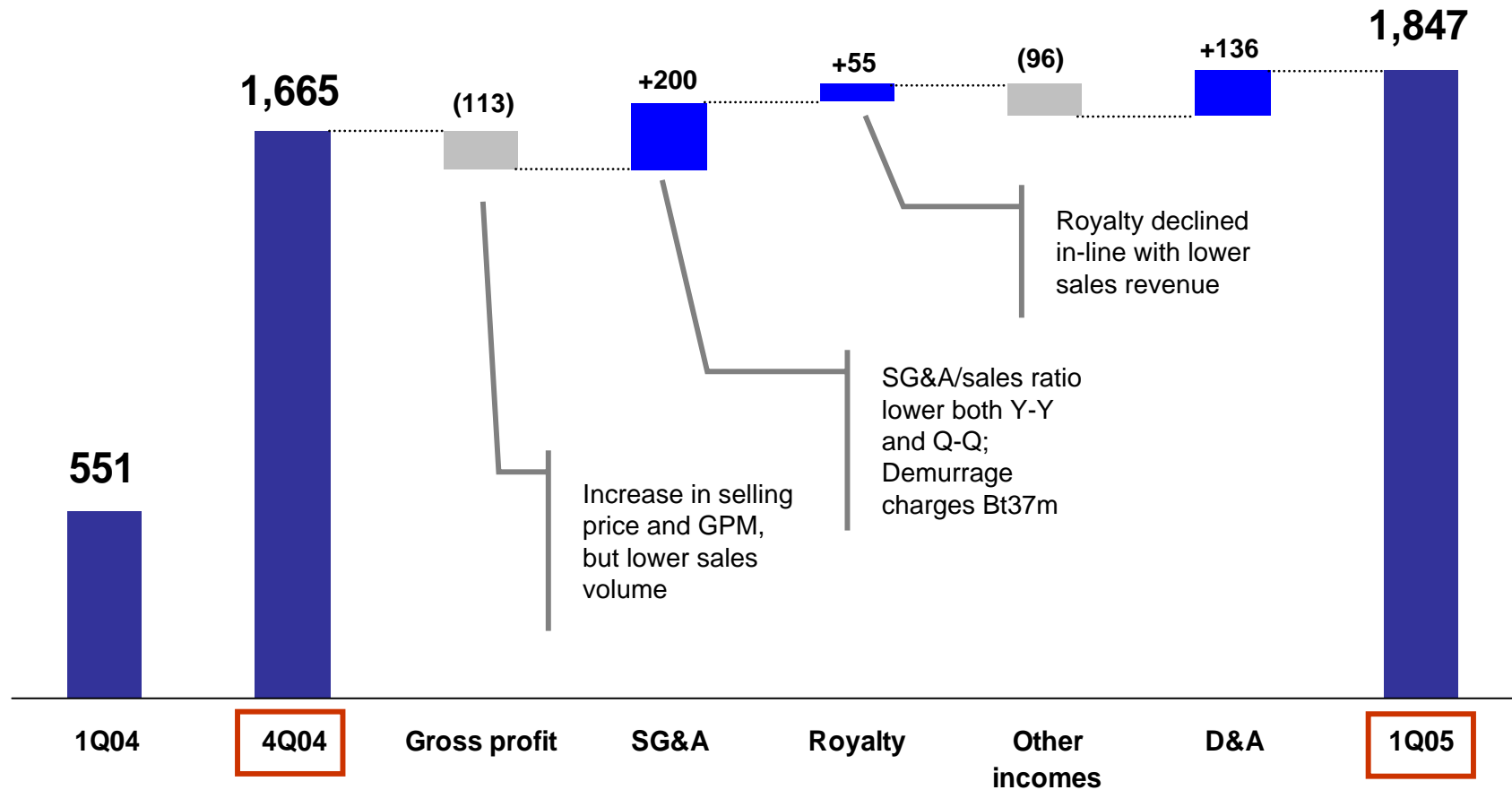


# Average gross profit margin increased to 45%



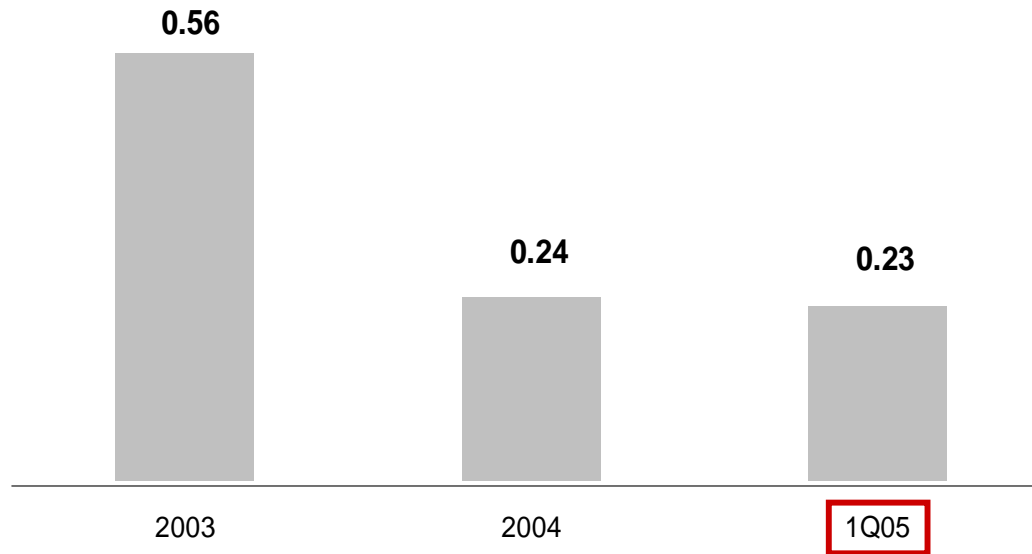


# EBITDA



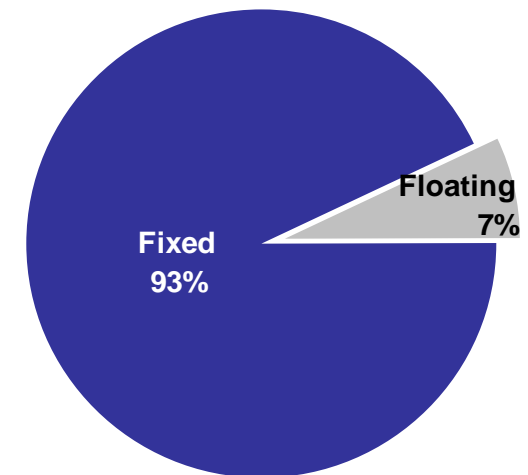
# Balance sheet remains strong

**Net D/E (Times)**



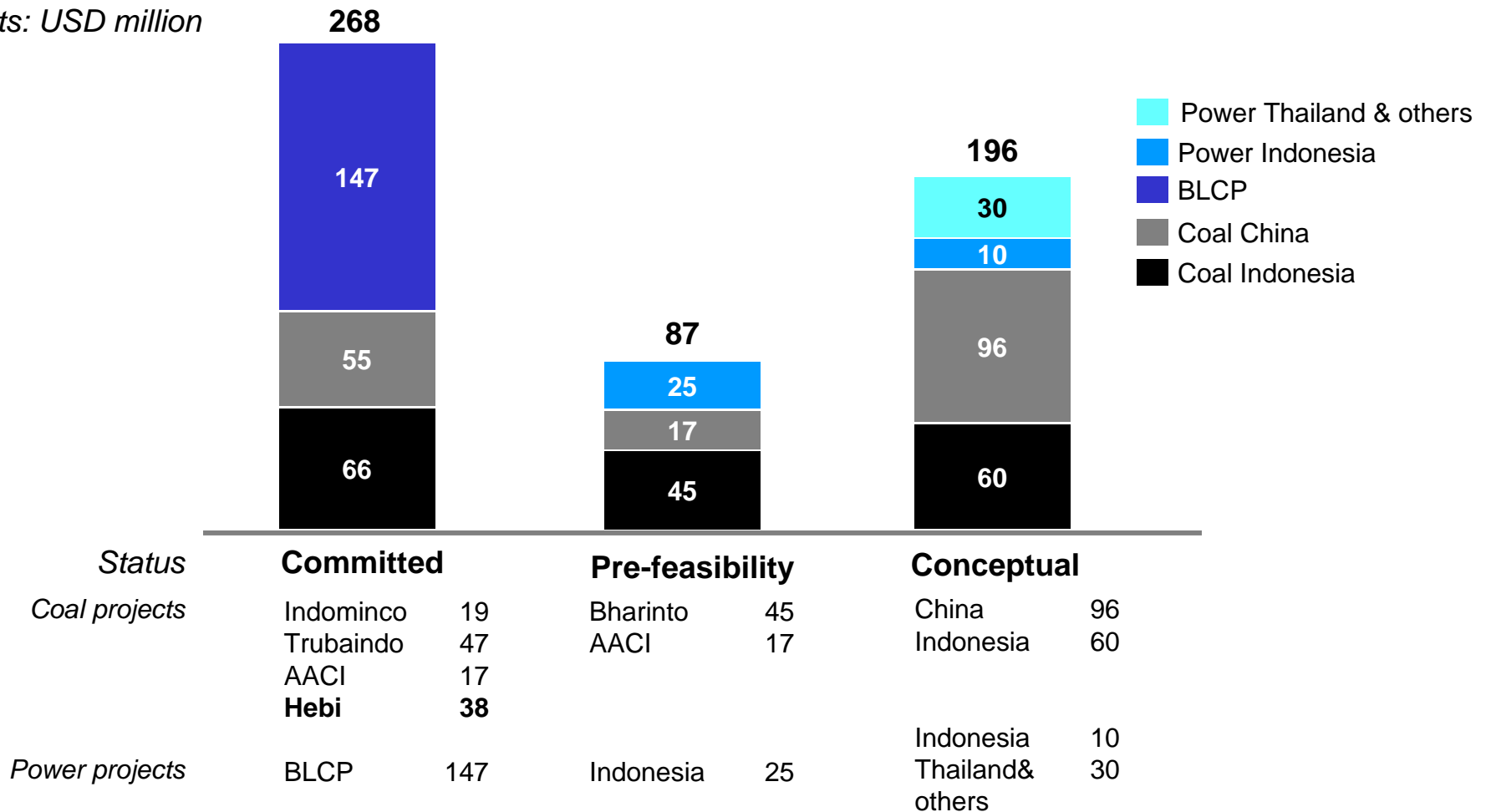
*As end of March 2005*

**Cost of debt**



# Capital expenditure plan (2005 – 2008)

Units: USD million



# APPENDICES

# Objectives for the year ahead, 2005

ACTIVITY	THAILAND	INDONESIA	CHINA
Organic growth projects	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>BLCP: keep on track</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>Trubaindo: complete</b></li><li>➤ <b>Indominco: complete E Block + UG studies</b></li><li>➤ <b>Bontang port: upgrade (throughput, blending)</b></li><li>➤ <b>Bharinto: accelerate</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>AACI: initiate 2<sup>nd</sup> project</b></li></ul>
Acquisitions / New BD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>Power prospects</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>Power prospects</b></li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ <b>Secure at least 1 new asset</b></li><li>➤ <b>2 new prospects (coal, power)</b></li></ul>
Other...			

# Banpu's Resources & Reserves statement (100% basis)

Mine operation and project	Interest (%)	As at 31 December 2004						As at 31 December 2003	
		Measured Resources	Indicated Resources	Total Resources	Proved Reserves	Probable Reserves	Total Reserves	Total Resources	Total Reserves
<u>Mine operation</u>									
Jorong	95.00	45.0	-	45.0	32.3	0.8	33.1	7.6	33.5
Indominco	99.99	212.5	71.5	283.9	35.2	27.2	62.4		39.9
Kitadin	99.99	104.9	51.0	155.9	15.9	5.1	21.0	71.7	29.2
Trubaindo	90.00	172.7	134.7	307.4	37.2	30.0	67.2	20.9	51.6
Lampang	100.00	7.9	-	7.9	7.2	-	7.2	-	10.0
Payao	100.00	2.4	-	2.4	2.2	-	2.2	-	2.0
Daning No. 1	11.00	75.0	35.0	110.0	75.0	-	75.0	-	-
<u>Project</u>									
Bharinto	99.99	21.8	64.1	85.9	-	-	-	-	-
Barasentosa	100.00	38.1	0.7	38.8	20.5	12.3	32.8	24.7	-
Mampum Pandan	100.00							14.1	-
Total		680.3	357.0	1,037.2	225.4	75.4	300.8	139.0	166.4

# Coal production review and outlook

*Seasonal heavy rainfall resulted in production constraint; Stripping ratio increased to capture favorable price outlook*

## Indominco-Bontang

CV 6,500 kcal/kg

3Q04	Q404	1Q05	2Q05F
2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0
SR 9.7:1	9.2:1	10.6:1	

*Production proceeded smoothly*

## Kitadin-Embalut

CV 6,000 kcal/kg

3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q05F
.5	.5	.5	.4
SR 8.8	9.5	7.2	

*Output recovery is expected in 2H05*

## Jorong

CV 5,300 kcal/kg

3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q05F
.7	.7	.5	.7
SR 5.5	5.5	6.2	

*Strong production outlook due to high domestic demand*

## LP-2 / CMMC

CV 4,000 kcal/kg

3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q05F
.6	.5	.8	.8
SR 4.5	4.4	3.7	

*Mining proceeded as planned; Debut shipment is in 2Q05*

## Trubaindo

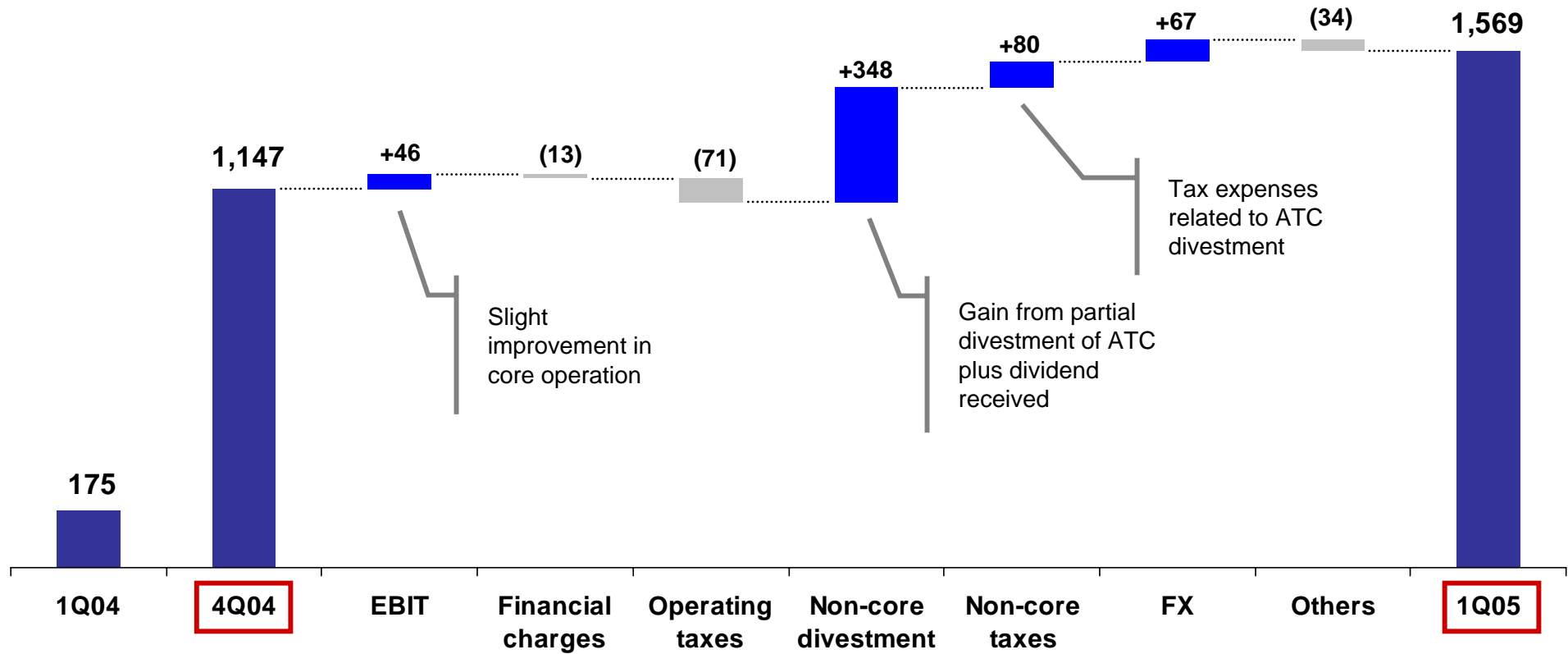
CV 6,950 kcal/kg

4Q	1Q	2Q05F
*	*	.1

Notes: \* Only ROM production from Trubaindo in 4Q04 and 1Q05

# Net profit variance

Units: Bt. million





# Operating profits

<i>Units: Bt. million</i>	1Q05	4Q04	1Q04	QoQ %	YoY %
<b>Sales revenues</b>	<b>5,021</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>2,989</b>	-7%	68%
Cost of sales	(2,739)	(3,004)	(2,122)		
<b>Gross profit</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>867</b>	-5%	163%
<b>GPM</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>29%</b>		
SG&A	(482)	(682)	(409)		
Royalty	(490)	(545)	(287)		
Equity income - Power	(10)	59	(6)		
Dividend income - Power	-	-	-		
Other income	56	83	71		
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>236</b>	4%	476%
<b>EBITDA</b>	<b>1,847</b>	<b>1,665</b>	<b>551</b>	11%	235%

<i>Units: Bt. million</i>	1Q05	4Q04	1Q04	QoQ %	YoY %
<b>EBIT</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>236</b>	4%	476%
Interest expenses	(96)	(93)	(102)		
Financial expenses	(46)	(36)	(36)		
Income tax (core business)	(321)	(250)	(76)		
Minorities	(38)	(27)	(4)		
<b>Net profit before extra items</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>18</b>	-6%	
Non-recurring items*	918	571	155		
Income tax (non-core business)	(178)	(258)	-		
Unrealized gain on coal swap contract	0	24	-		
Bond redemption premium	-	-	-		
Mining property expense	(14)	(15)	(14)		
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>159</b>	29%	893%
FX translations	(13)	(80)	15		
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>175</b>	37%	798%
<b>EPS (Bt/share)</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>0.66</b>		

Note: \* Income from non-core assets and other non-operating expenses

# Current debt maturity profile

